

Hands-on: Introduction to Machine Learning for Data Science with Python

<u>Day 1</u>

Module 1 – Supervised Learning

- You Are the Teacher
 - What Is Machine Learning?
 - Supervised Learning
 - Classification vs. Regression
- Why Decision Trees?
 - o Ease of Use
 - Optimal for Many Business Problems

Module 2 – Classification Trees

- Basic Intuition
 - Trees Are Rules
 - Sample Decision Tree
- Overfitting Intuition
 - The Bugbear of Machine Learning
 - The Model Is Good! Or Is It?

Module 3 – Classification Tree Math

- Gini Impurity
- Gini Change
- Many Categories Impurity
- Numeric Feature Impurity

Module 4 – Using Classification Trees

- Classification Trees, tidymodels Style
 - o The tidymodels Universe
 - \circ Recipes
 - o Model Specifications
 - o Workflows
 - Model Fitting
- Hands-on Lab #1

Module 5 – Introducing the Bias-Variance Tradeoff

- Under/Overfitting
 - The Goldilocks Zone
 - Controlling Complexity
- The Bias-Variance Tradeoff
 - o Intuitive Example
 - Model Example

Module 6 – Model Tuning

- Supervising the Data
 - o Splitting the Data
 - Cross-Validation
- Model Tuning Intuition
 - o Making an Intuitive Example Real
 - Estimating Generalization Error
 - What About the Test Set?
- Pruning Classification Trees
 - Pruning Intuition
 - Pre-Pruning
 - Post-Pruning

Module 7 – Model Tuning with tidymodels

- Measuring Model Accuracy
 - Accuracy
 - o Confusion Matrices
 - Sensitivity
 - \circ Specificity
- Model Tuning with Tidymodels
 - Setting Up Cross-Validation
 - Cross-Validation Results
 - o Tuning the Tree
 - o Tuning Results
- Hands-on Lab #2

<u>Day 2</u>

Module 8 – Feature Engineering

- Intuition
 - What Is Feature Engineering?
 - An Example
 - Extracting Features
 - o Row vs Column Features
- Data Leakage
 - What Is It?
 - An Example
 - o tidymodels to the Rescue
- Engineering Features for Decision Trees
 - Decision Boundaries
 - Visualizing Decision Boundaries
 - Concepts to Remember
- Missing Data
 - Why Is Data Missing?
 - Dealing with Missing Data
 - What Is Imputation?
 - Imputation in tidymodels
- Hands-on Lab #3

Module 9 – Regression Trees

- The Basics
 - Regression Trees Minimize SSE
 - Calculating SSE
- Numeric Feature SSE
- Many Categories SSE
- Regression Trees with tidymodels
 - Measuring Accuracy
 - Model Specification
 - Regression Trees in Practice

Module 10 – The Mighty Random Forest

- Bad, Tree! Bad!
 - Decision Tree Variance
 - High Variance Leads to Overfitting
 - o Real-World Decision Trees
- Ensembles
 - \circ Wisdom of the Crowd
 - Manufacturing Independence
- Bagging
 - Randomizing Rows
 - Bagging in Action
 - The Power of Bagging
- Feature Randomization
 - o Intuition
 - Randomizing Columns
 - Feature Randomization in Action

Module 11 – Using the Random Forest

- Tuning Random Forests
 - The Bias-Variance Tradeoff
 - Random Forest Hyperparameters
- Feature Importance
 - Out of Bag (OOB) Data
 - Permutation Importance
 - An Example
- Random Forests with tidymodels
 - Comparing a Decision Tree to a Random Forest
- Hands-on Lab #4

Module 12 – Course Wrap-Up

- Want to Kaggle?
- Additional Resources