

For response professionals, by response professionals

Date: 13 May 2009

Prepared for: Contingency Planning Management West 2009





Connecting experts.



Improving homeland security.



What is Lessons Learned Information Sharing?



The national, online network of lessons learned, best practices, and innovative ideas for the emergency response and homeland security communities

Online since April 19, 2004, with over 47,000 members.

Over 13,000 documents currently available, including:

- 675 after-action reports
- 1,600 state and local plans
- 800 LLIS.gov original content documents



LLIS.gov serves as both a comprehensive repository for preparedness information and a network for sharing expertise.





The Department of Homeland Security,
Federal Emergency Management Agency,
National Preparedness Directorate
is responsible for assisting states and local jurisdictions to prevent, to plan for, and to respond to all-hazards.

www.dhs.gov

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 - Methodology
 - Examples
- Content Repository
 - Content Types
 - Content Organization
- Network
 - Member Collaboration
 - Outreach and Partnerships

LLIS.gov Original Research



These four types of original content capture expertise and innovation at the state and local levels.





The research agenda is set by the *LLIS.gov* stakeholder community of federal, state, and local homeland security professionals.





All original content is validated by subject-matter experts before being posted on *LLIS.gov*.

LLIS.gov Original Research



LLIS.gov researchers work with subject-matter experts to produce four types of original content:

Best Practices: peer-validated techniques, procedures, good ideas, or solutions that work and are solidly grounded upon actual experience in operations, training, and exercises

Lessons Learned: knowledge and experience, positive or negative, derived from incidents and historical study of operations, training, and exercises

Practice Notes: an innovative practice, procedure, method, program, or tactic that an organization uses to adapt to changing conditions or to overcome an obstacle or challenge

Good Stories: exemplary initiatives that have shown success in their specific environments and that may provide useful information to other communities and organizations

Best Practices



RELATED TERMS

- Business Continuity
- Critical Infrastructure



PRIMARY DISCIPLINES

- Emergency
- Management
- Private Sector
- State and Local Executive Offices

BEST PRACTICE

T View PDF

(File Size: 185 KB)

PDF requires Adobe

Acrobat to view.

Ger Adobe Reader

LLIS.gov Best Practice

Radiological Dispersal Device Incident Response Planning: Overview

Date Published: 12 Jan 2007

Publisher: Lessons Learned Information Sharing

Abstract: Pre-incident planning and training can facilitate preparedness for, response to, and recovery from an RDD incident. This Best Practice series supports jurisdictions' pre-planning processes by providing information on basic radiation concepts and RDD classification, use, and effectiveness. This document describes the major issues that emergency managers and responders may face after an RDD event. It discusses the essential elements for establishing a minimal RDD emergency response capability

Related Documents

Department of Energy (DOE) Radiological Control Manual

National Planning Scenarios: Executive Summaries

Medical Management of Radiological Casualties

National Response Plan

The United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission's Fact Sheet on Dirty Bombs

What Every Public Safety Officer Should Know About Radiation and Radioactive Materials: A Resource Guide

Background on Guidance for Protective Actions Following a Radiological Terrorist Event

Emergency Response Guidance for the First 48 Hours After the Outdoor Detonation of an Explosive Radiological Dispersal Device

Related Practice Notes:

Radiological Incident Response: Fire Department of the City of New York's Radiation Monitoring at Fire Stations

Comment on this Document

Post/View Additional Comments

Subject-Matter Specialists

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Steven Crimando Director of Training, New Jersey Division of Mental Health Servcies-DTB

Jonathan Links Professor, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public

John Crapo

James Conca Director, New Mexico State University

Related Web Sites

Radiation Emergency Assistance Center/Training Site (REACT/TC): Guidance for Radiation Accident Management, Types of Radiation Exposure

Environmental Protection Agency: Understanding

Environmental Protection Agency: Radiation Glossary

topic and links to additional resources and information.

A Best Practice series

contains documents

that examine a specific

Best Practices include:

- Member comments
- Subject-matter specialists and their contact information
- Other Best Practices within the series
- Related documents and categories
- Related links and publications

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Lessons Learned



RELATED TERMS

- Avian Influenza
- Tabletop Exercise
- Animal Disease Surveillance



DISCIPLINES

- Public Health
- Veterinary

Pandemic Influenza Planning: Collaboration with Agricultural and Animal Health Experts

LESSON LEARNED

SHMMARY

Regional pandemic planners should consider engaging applicable agricultural and animal health experts to ensure that poultry and avian species disease surveillance and response efforts are linked to public health planning.

DESCRIPTION

The Louisiana Department of Health and Hospitals/Office of Public Health sponsored a series of pandemic influenza tabletop exercises (TTX) throughout the state from December 2006 to February 2007. On January 31, 2007, the Louisiana Office of Public Health (OPH) Region VI conducted a TTX in Alexandria, LA. TTX participants represented 5 state

Region VI

Louisiana's Office of Public Health Region VI is located in Alexandria, Louisiana, and includes the parishes of Avoyelles, Catahoula, Concordia, Grant, LaSalle, Rapides, Vernon, and Winn.

organizations and 37 regional and local organizations. The goal of the TTX was to engage community partners in a discussion of Emergency Support Function (ESF)-8 (public health and emergency medical) roles and responsibilities, expectations, and anticipated challenges in the face of an influenza pandemic. One TTX objective was to assess the familiarity of pandemic influenza planning among internal (ESF-8) and external stakeholders. The TTX scenario consisted of a severe influenza pandemic emerging in OPH Region VI.

The TTX participants noted that if a pandemic began with an outbreak of avian influenza within the US, response efforts would require the collaboration of a range of partners and entities. The agricultural and animal health sectors would be key partners in the event of an outbreak of avian influenza. The TTX after-action report (AAR) recommended that OPH Region VI should incorporate state and local agricultural and animal health experts into regional planning efforts. These experts can help discuss how the surveillance and response to an avian influenza outbreak would differ from a pandemic influenza response. The AAR also recommended additional workshops and exercises to assess the adequacy of pandemic influenza plans and procedures for an avian influenza outbreak.

Regional pandemic planners should consider engaging applicable agricultural and animal health experts to ensure that poultry and avian species disease surveillance and response efforts are linked to public health planning.

Context:

During a tabletop exercise, participants in Louisiana realized that a response to avian influenza would require a range of organizations and individuals.

Lesson Learned:

Pandemic planners should engage agricultural and animal health experts to ensure disease surveillance is linked to public health.

Practice Notes



RELATED TERMS

- Nuclear Safety
- Radioactive Materials
- Waste Disposal



PRACTICE NOTE

PRIMARY

- Hazardous Materials
- Public Health
- School Safety

Prevention and Mitigation: Illinois' Orphan Source Recovery Program High School Initiative

PRACTICE

The Illinois Emergency Management Agency's (IEMA) Orphan Source Recovery Program High School Initiative removes excess, unused, and unwanted radioactive materials from public and private middle, junior high, and high schools as well as community colleges and universities in Illinois.

DESCRIPTION

High school chemistry and physics laboratories frequently contain small amounts of radioactive materials, the majority of which has not been used for years. The improper management of these materials could result in unnecessary radiation exposure for school faculty, staff, and students.

In the summer of 2006, IEMA's Bureau of Environmental Safety introduced the Orphan Source Recovery Program High School Initiative. The program collects excess, unused, and unwanted radioactive materials from public and private middle, junior high, and high schools as well as community colleges and universities in Illinois. Some materials collected include chemical compounds that contain cesium, barium, cobalt, indium, thorium, or uranium as well as various sealed sources.

The Orphan Source Recovery Program High School Initiative utilizes a health physicist and two engineers from IEMA's Bureau of Environmental Safety to identify and to properly remove radioactive materials. Once removed from a school, radioactive materials are placed in safe storage until they can be relocated to a waste disposal facility.

The Orphan Source Recovery Program High School Initiative is voluntary; school administrators must request collection of materials by contacting the IEMA Bureau of Environmental Safety and completing an Orphan Source Identification Sheet. There is no cost to schools to participate in the program.



Examples of radioactive materials removed from an Illinois school by IEMA. Source: Illinois Emergency Management Agency.

The <u>United States Nuclear</u>
<u>Regulatory Commission</u> defines an orphan source as a sealed source of radioactive material contained in a small volume that is:

- In an uncontrolled condition that requires removal to protect public health and safety from a radiological threat;
- Controlled or uncontrolled but for which a responsible party cannot be readily identified; or
- Controlled, but the material's continued security cannot be assured.

Practice:

The Illinois Emergency
Management Agency
removes excess, unused,
and unwanted radioactive
materials from middle, junior
high, and high schools as
well as community colleges
and universities.

Good Stories



RELATED TERMS

- * Pre-Plan
- * Target Folder
- Target Hazard Site



GOOD STORY

PRIMARY

- Emergency Management
- Occupational Safety and Health

Program Overview:

The PROTECT program is a chemical detection, warning, and response system to assist transit security officials in the event of a chemical release in a subway system.

Chemical Detection and Response Enhancement for Transit Systems

SUMMARY

Argonne National Laboratory, in conjunction with the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), the Federal Transit Administration (FTA), the Office for Domestic Preparedness (ODP) and with support from other national labs and private industry partners, has developed and implemented a chemical warning and response enhancement system to assist transit security officials and emergency responders in the event of a chemical release in a subway system. The system is called PROTECT (Program for Response Options and Technology Enhancements for Chemical/Biological Terrorism), and it combines detectors, cameras, and software to alert security officials quickly of a chemical release and provide emergency responders with tools to speed and improve their response.

BACKGROUND

On the morning of March 20, 1995, members of a Japanese religious cult boarded a number of trains inside Tokyo's subway system and punctured bags containing deadly sarin nerve agent. The sarin immediately began making passengers ill, but authorities did not begin receiving emergency calls until a half hour after the sarin had been released, and trains carrying the gas continued to operate and carry passengers for as long as one and a half hours after the release. The attack killed twelve people, caused thousands more to seek medical attention, and revealed the vulnerability of public transit systems to acts of terrorism.

The attack also demonstrated the need for advanced, coordinated detection systems for chemical agents. By 1998, Argonne and Sandia National Laboratories, in collaboration with the Department of Energy's (DOE's) Chemical/Biological National Security Program (now DHS' Science and Technology Directorate), had begun development and testing of PROTECT, a comprehensive chemical detection and response enhancement system. In 2001, PROTECT was successfully tested in one major US metropolitan subway, and in 2003, it became fully operational.

GOALS

PROTECT's objective is to provide transit security officials with notification of a chemical release. The system also enables outside emergency responders to coordinate an effective, rapid response through its advanced command and control software showing hazard zones in conjunction with its networking and information sharing capability.

Goal:

PROTECT provides transit security officials with notification of a chemical release and allows responders to coordinate a rapid response.



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After-Action Reports



LLIS.gov houses after-action reports on domestic and international incidents and exercises.

Examples include:

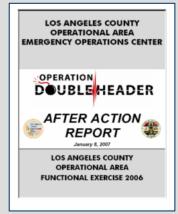
- TOPOFF 4 Quick Look National - 2007
- California WildfiresSan Diego 2007
- Ice StormGreene County, MO 2007
- 2005 Hurricane Season
 Gulf Coast 2005
- Operation Double Header
 Los Angeles County, CA 2006
- Radiological Accident
 Samut Prakarn, Thailand 2000

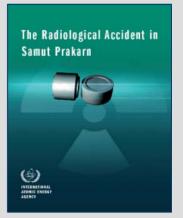












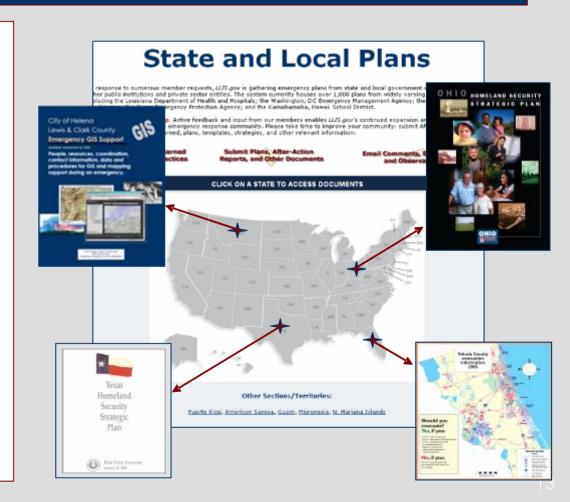
State and Local Plans



LLIS.gov houses emergency plans from state and local government offices as well as other public institutions and private sector entities.

Key features of this page:

- Plans are searchable by state
- Includes Best Practices, Lessons Learned, Practice Notes, and Good Stories relevant to EOPs and emergency planning
- Displays pertinent federallevel plans and planning guides
- Provides links to additional resource pages



Document Library



LIBRARY
BY DISCIPLINE
BY PUBLISHER
BY INCIDENT
BY CONTENT TYPE

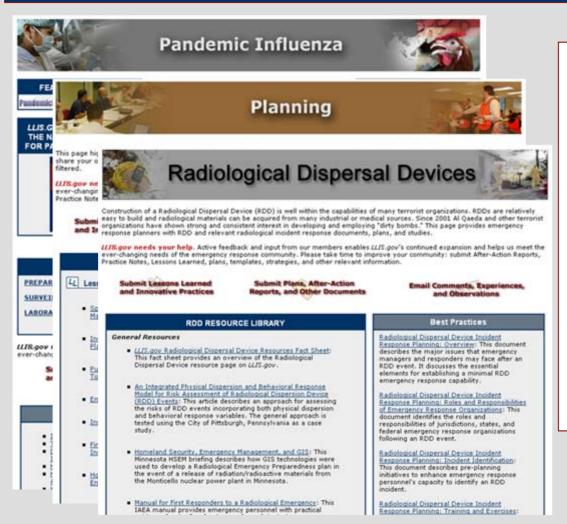
guidelines, local emergency plans, afteraction reports, and other homeland security-related documents that are easily found in the library.



Featured Topic Pages



LLIS.gov organizes information into topic-specific pages that serve as onestop shops for users to access, share, and discuss key emergency response and homeland security issues.



Pages include:

- Recent news and incidents
- LLIS.gov original research
- Resource library including AARs, EOPs, maps, studies, and federal guidelines
- Topic-specific search engine
- Upcoming events
- Forum
- Related links

Recent Incidents

Related ILIS Content

Your Family Disaster Plan

Flood Preparations to Think About

Fact Sheet: Key Facts About Flood Readiness

Flood Response Plan Spring Flood Control



LLIS.gov features up-to-date information on recent incidents and links to related lessons learned, best practices, and plans.





Preparing for a Flood

Key Facts About Flood Readiness

Johnson County Emergency Management

511 South Capitol Street, Iowa City, IA. 52240

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FLOODS

mail: dwilton@co.johnton.ia.us

about

Before a Flood

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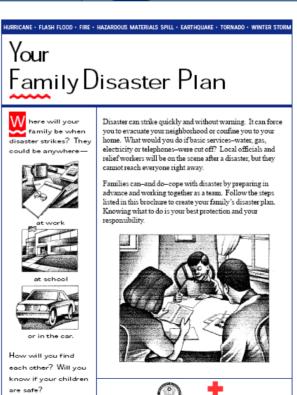
lood Insurance Program!

ties on hand along with plastic

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ry of your property and contents.

RECENT INCIDENTS Residents Race to Fill Sandbags as Flooding Threatens North Dakota



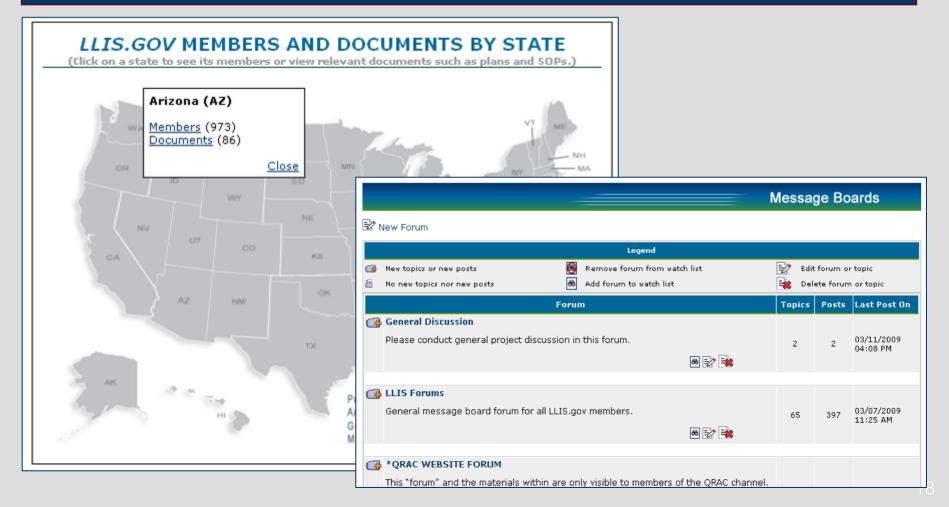


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Member Collaboration



Collaboration tools, such as the member directory, Ask*LLIS* forum, secure email, and message boards, connect jurisdictions from across the country.



Channels



LLIS.gov Channels

sharing information through targeted member communication



Lessons Learned LLIS.gov Channel Document and Resource Library	
<u>Briefings</u>	■ Incident Report/Timeline
News Publications	
<u>Vi</u>	ew All
lecent Documents	Most Viewed Documents
5 Most Recently Added	1 Month 2 Months 3 Months
Incident Report	Incident Report
Greensburg Shows Way to Recovery	Timeline
Hills Woman is a Lion of Aid	Greensburg Shows Way to Recovery
Slammed by Tornadoes, 2 Kansas Fowns Form Bond	Slammed by Tornadoes, 2 Kansas Towns Form Bond
USDA Making Mortgages Accessible to Disaster Victims	Hills Woman is a Lion of Aid
Search for a Decume	ent Within this Channel:
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Member Search	Upload Documents
nter a portion of a last name to search or a specific Channel member:	Contribute to the Greensburg, Kansa: Tornado Lessons Learned Channel, upload documents below:
Search View All	Browse
Advanced Search	Upload

Channels are distinct areas of *LLIS.gov* dedicated to specific communities and topics of interest.

The *LLIS.gov* Team can help communities create specific Channels. The users who establish these Channels have full administrative control over the Channel content and membership.

LLIS.gov Dispatch



In addition to monthly newsletters covering events and new information on *LLIS.gov*, the optional *LLIS.gov* Dispatch provides targeted, topic-specific notifications of new, relevant documents.

LLIS Dispatch Subscription Below you'll find a list of LLIS.gov content areas which members can subscribe to. Once subscribed, users will be notified through a personalized newsletter of new content posted on the LLIS.gov system which pertains to their areas of interest. Please return to the "Settings" area of the site in order to adjust your preferences at anytime. PRIMARY DISCIPLINES FEATURED TOPICS Community Preparedness Community Preparedness ▼ Emergency Communications Critical Infrastructure Emergency Management Cyber Security Emergency Medical Services Exercise Planning and Program Management Environmental Protection Disabilities and Special Needs Federal Homeland Security Official Geographic Information Systems Fire Hurricane Preparedness HazMat Incident Management Healthcare Interoperable Communications Law Enforcement Mass Evacuation Pandemic Influenza Mass Care and Human Services Mental Health Planning Military □ Private Sector Email update rate: Every 2 week(s)

Outreach





An essential aspect of the LLIS.gov mission is to facilitate communication with and among our members. On this page, the LLIS.gov Team would like to make ourselves and our resources as available to you as possible. If you have any questions, comments, or events at which you would like the LLIS.gov Team to present, please contact the Outreach Team at outreach@llis.dbs.gov.

What's New on LLIS.gov

- December 2008 LLIS.gov Newsletter, 07 Jan 2009
- A Co-Ordinated Response to Major Disasters, Crisis Response Journal, Sep 2008

EVENTS CALENDAR

LLIS.gov strives to provide a comprehensive list of emergency response and homeland security-related conferences, exercises, trainings, meetings, and other events throughout the country. Browse through the calendar below to find events you may want to attend.



LLIS.GOV PRESENTATIONS

The *LLIS.gov* team travels around the country speaking and exhibiting at conferences and events. Representatives of *LLIS.gov* are scheduled to speak at, exhibit during, or attend the upcoming events below. We hope to see you there!

- 13-14 Jan 2009: 2009 CAPTAP Training Conference, Oak Ridge, TN
- 28 Jan 2009: Maryland Anti-Terrorism Advisory Council Plenary Body, Hyattsville, MD
- 28-31 Jan 2009: National Sheriffs' Association 2009 Winter Conference, Washington, DC
- 04-06 Feb 2009: 2009 Industrial Fire, Safety, & Security Conference, Houston, TX
- 10 Feb 2009: Three Rivers Pollution Response Council General Membership Meeting, Pittsburgh, PA
- 18-20 Feb 2009: 2009 Public Health Preparedness Summit, San Diego, CA
- 04-06 Mar 2009: 3rd National Emergency Management

Newsletters & Alerts

Access an archive of all LLIS.gov announcements and releases:

Newsletters

- November 2008
- October 2008
- September 2008
- August 2008
- July 2008
- June 2008
- May 2008
- October 2007
- September 2007
- August 2007

View More

Email Announcements

- USFA Page and New Look Announcement, 07 Oct 2008
- Wildland Fire Resources on LLIS.gov, 22 Jul 2008
- Important Notice on LLIS.gov Security Changes, 16 Jun 2008
- Greensburg, KS Tornado Channel, 05 May 2008
- School Emergency Planning Best Practices and VNN.com, 09 Oct
- CSEPP and Login Information, 01 Oct 2007
- National Preparedness Policy and Guidance Resource Page, 24 Sep 2007
- National Preparedness Month Resource Page, 13 Aug 2007

View More

The Outreach page allows members to communicate and collaborate directly with

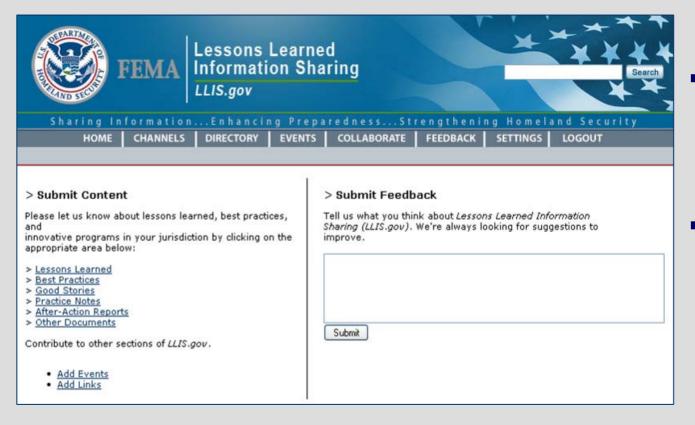
the *LLIS.gov* Team.

- Browse and add items to the nationwide events calendar
- Download LLIS.gov outreach materials
- Find an archive of LLIS.gov announcements
- Request an LLIS.gov presentation
- Link to LLIS.gov from your Web site

Feedback Tool



LLIS.gov encourages members to contribute documents and actively seeks user feedback.



- Contribute
 documents and
 ideas for future
 topics
- Provide direct
 feedback on
 LLIS.gov content
 or technical issues

LLIS.gov Features





Access quick links to LLIS.gov topic-specific pages

Operations Channel Exercise Planning and Program Management Geographic Information Systems Hurricane Preparedness Mass Evacuation Pandemic Influenza School Emergency Management Planning State and Local Plans Tactical Interoperable Communications Plan Exercises Security Wildland Fires Learn more Private Sector about Planning LLIS.gov Incident Management Training and Exercises partners Public Communications Community Preparedness

FEATURED TOPICS TOPOFF 3 Cyber Security Disabilities & Special Needs Emergency Transportation Interoperable Communications Radiological Dispersal Device

NEW LLIS. GOV CONTENT NEW! Updated Target Capabilities

NEW! Federal Preparedness Report

Analysis of State and Local Officials' **Views on Federal Preparedness** Requirements

STATE PREPAREDNESS REPORTS SUBMITTAL PAGE

Lessons Learned

Emergency Management: Establishing a General Purpose Workforce (20 Mar 2009)

Mass Evacuation: Providing Muzzles and Pet Carriers at Evacuation Hubs (20 Mar 2009)

Volunteer Management: Utilizing a Pre-Established Volunteer Database (20 Mar 2009)

AFTER-ACTION REPORT RESOURCE CENTER

RECENT INCIDENTS Chemical Spill Forces Evacuation in Pennsylvania



Related LLIS Content

Highway Vehicle Fires

Chemical Accident Prevention and the Risk Management Program

Transportation Security Guidelines for the US Chemical Industry

View recent news with related LLIS.gov content

Sort LLIS.gov documents by publisher, title, publication date, or most frequently viewed

Locate members and documents specific to each state or territory



Lessons Learned Information Sharing is the national, online network of lessons learned, best practices, and innovative ideas for the emergency response and homeland security communities.

- LLIS.gov provides users with an accessible, online community of experienced professionals.
- LLIS.gov is secure, free, and easy to join.
- LLIS.gov houses a comprehensive document library that includes federal guidance, state and local plans, after-action reports, and original research.

Register at www.llis.gov



Homeland Security

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